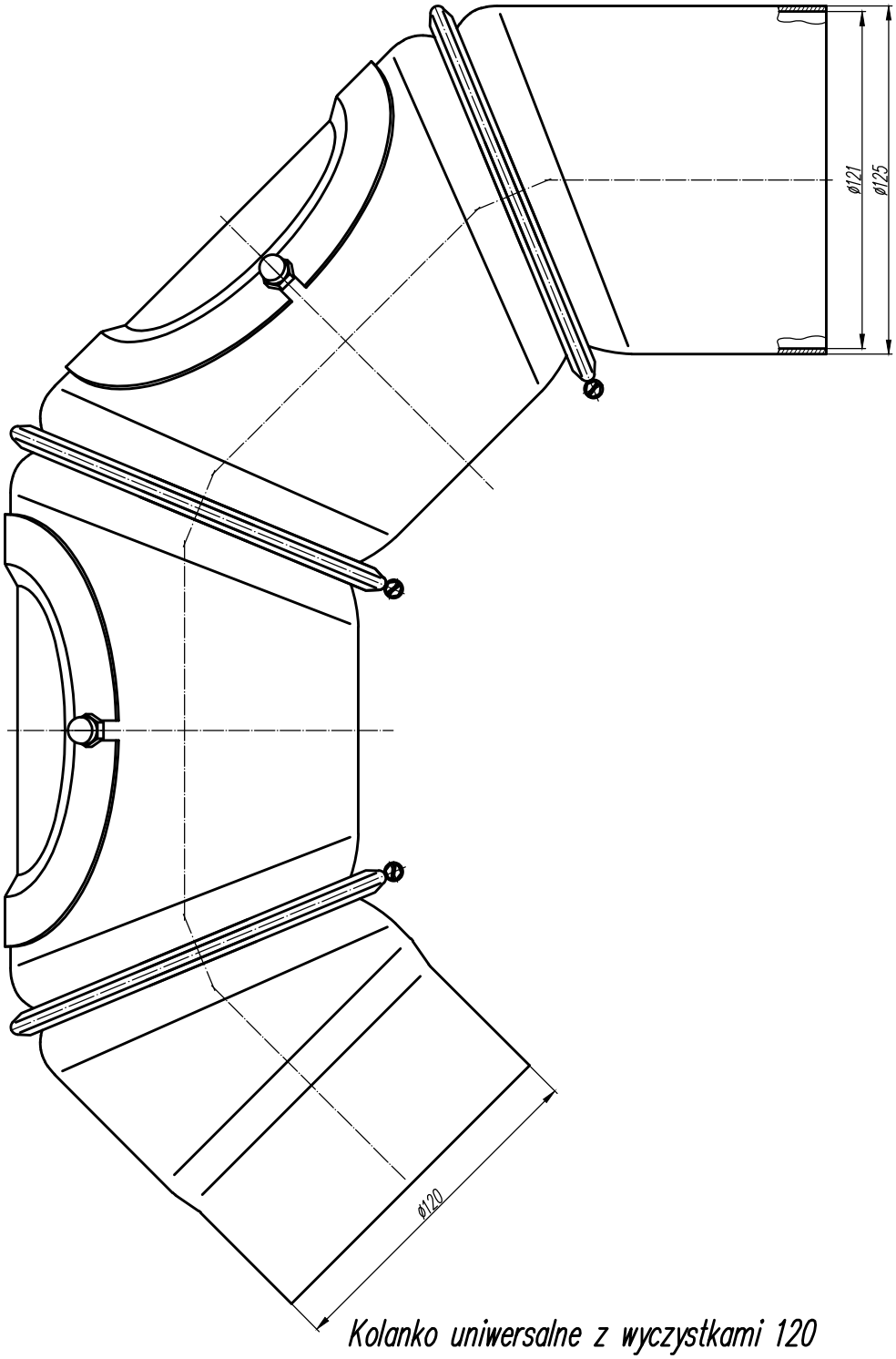
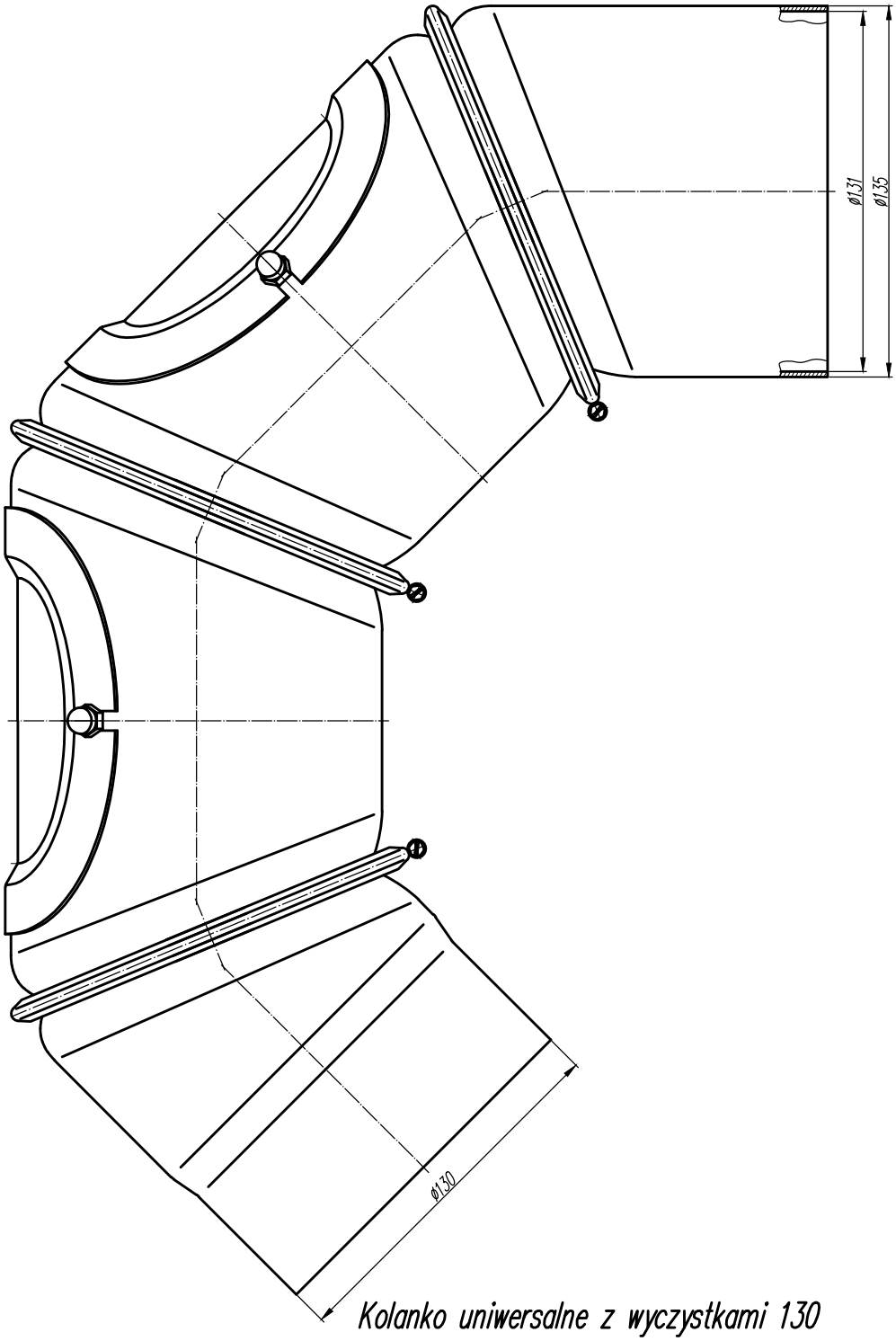
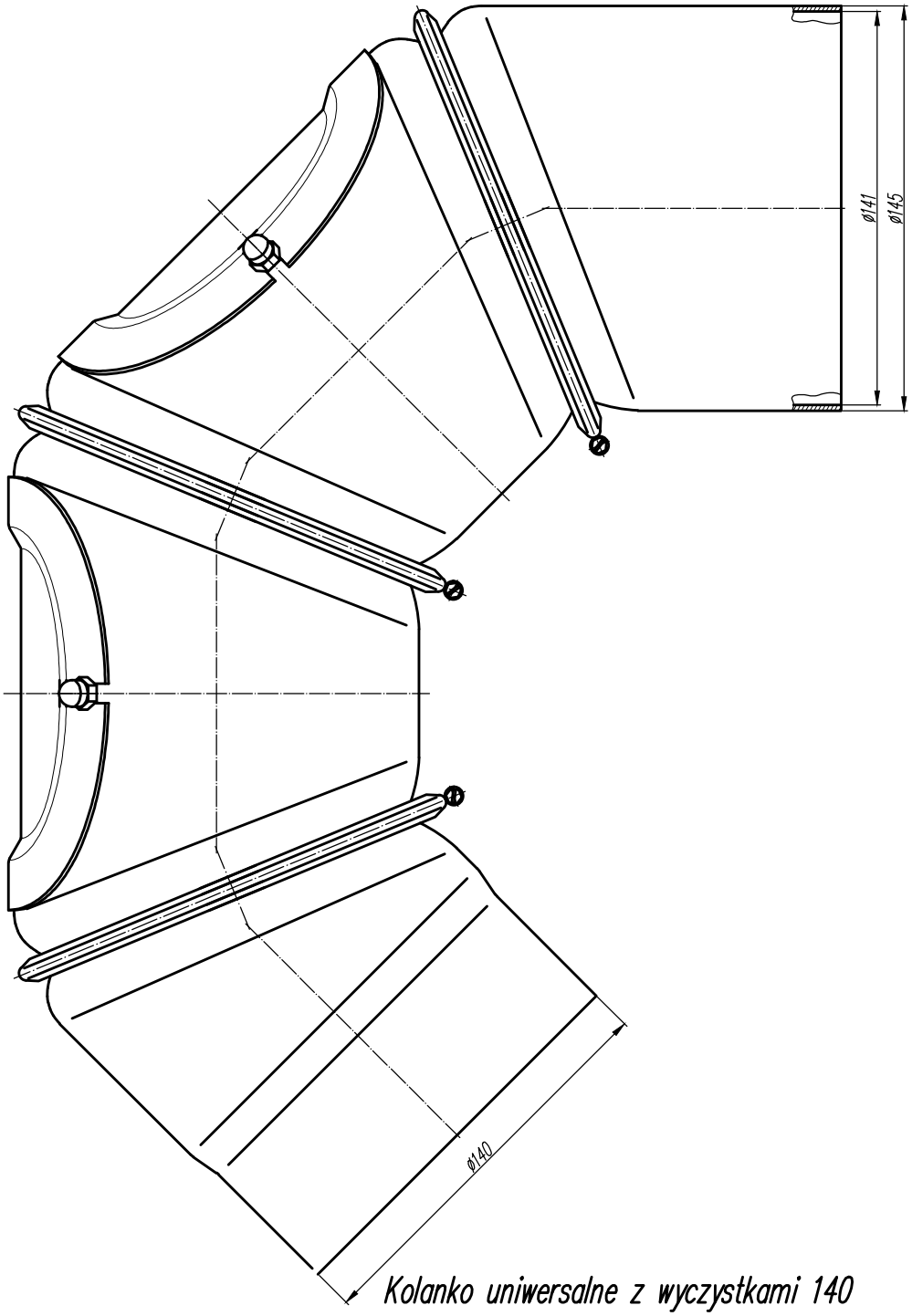


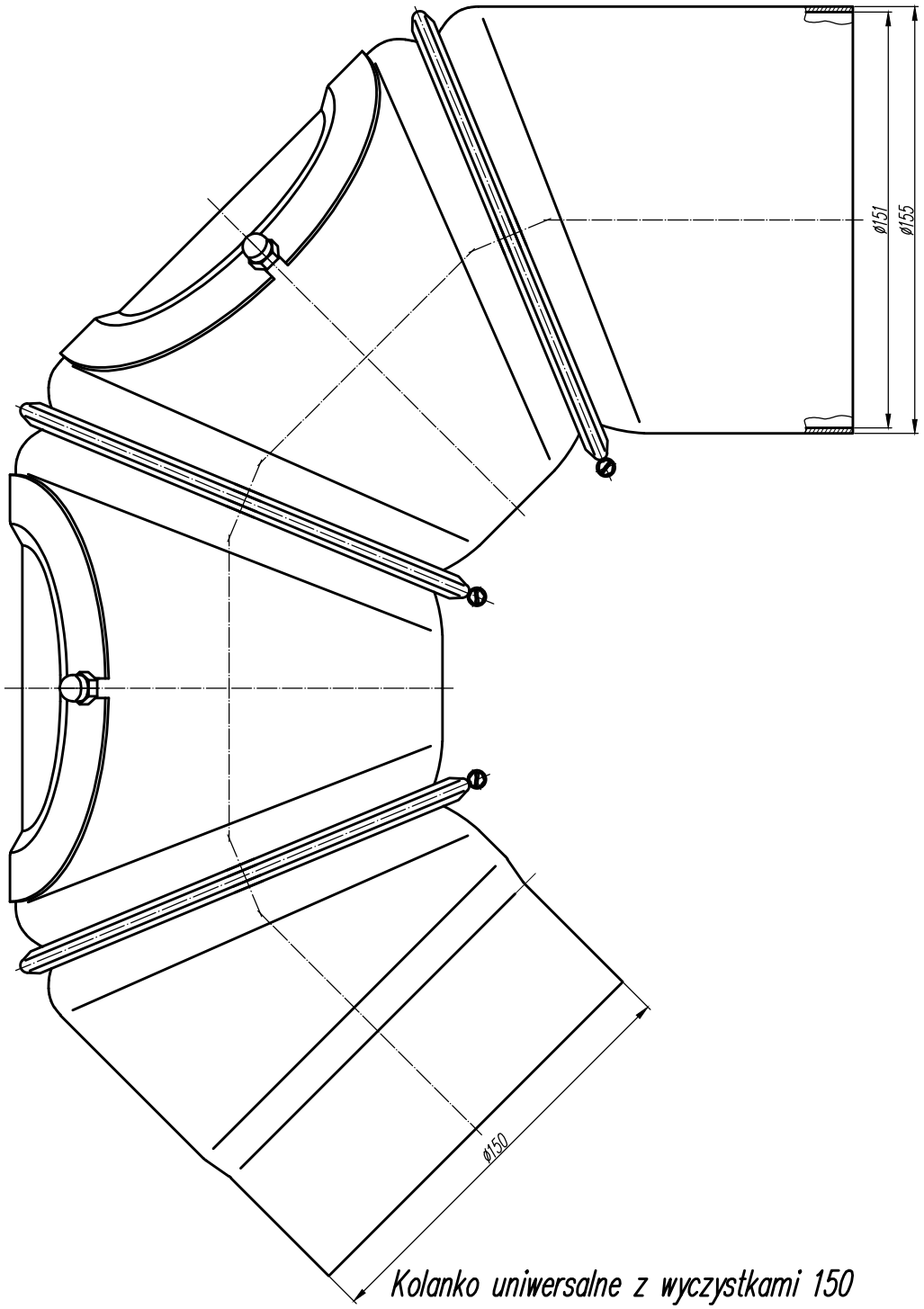
Kolanko uniwersalne z wyczystkami 120



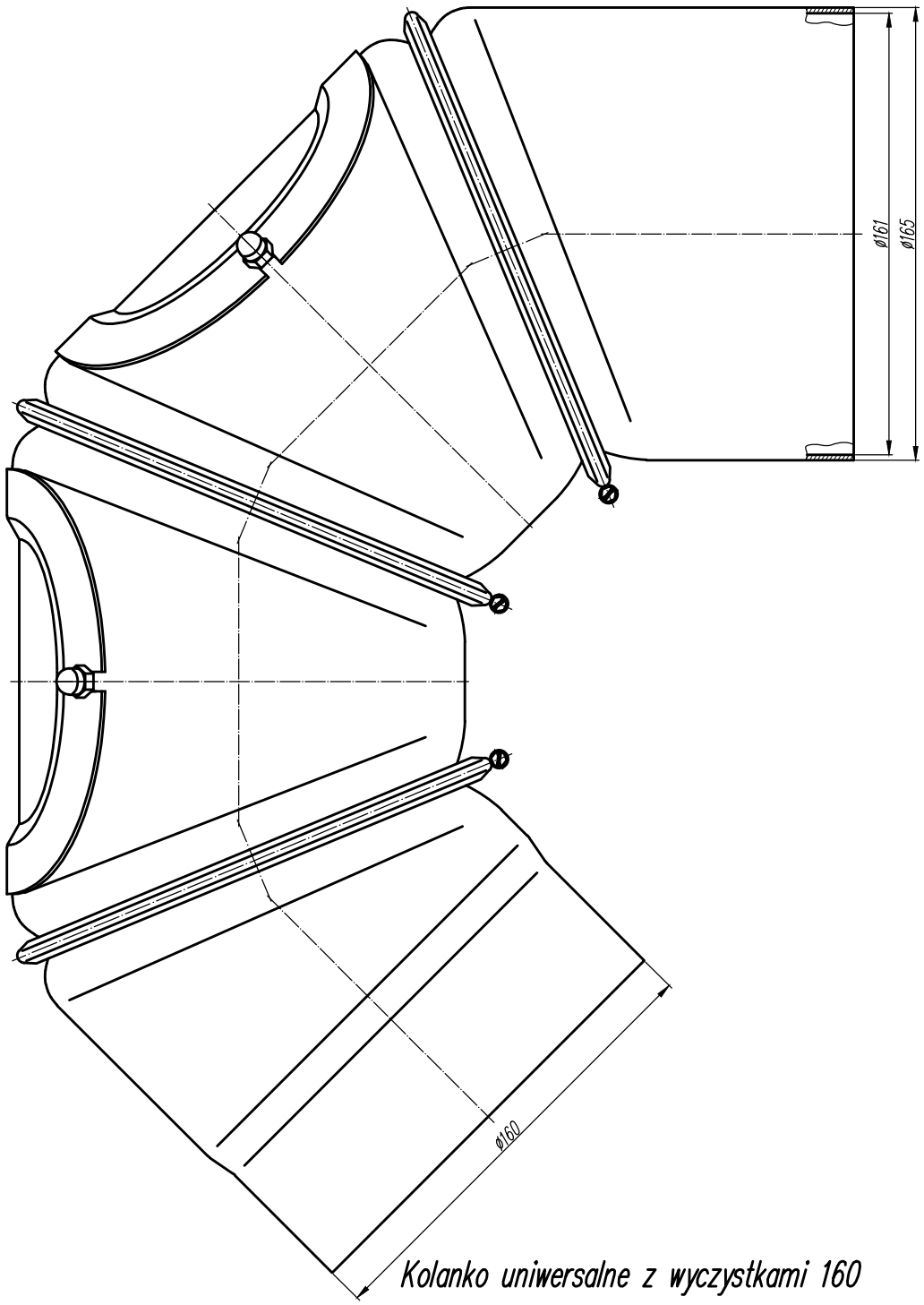
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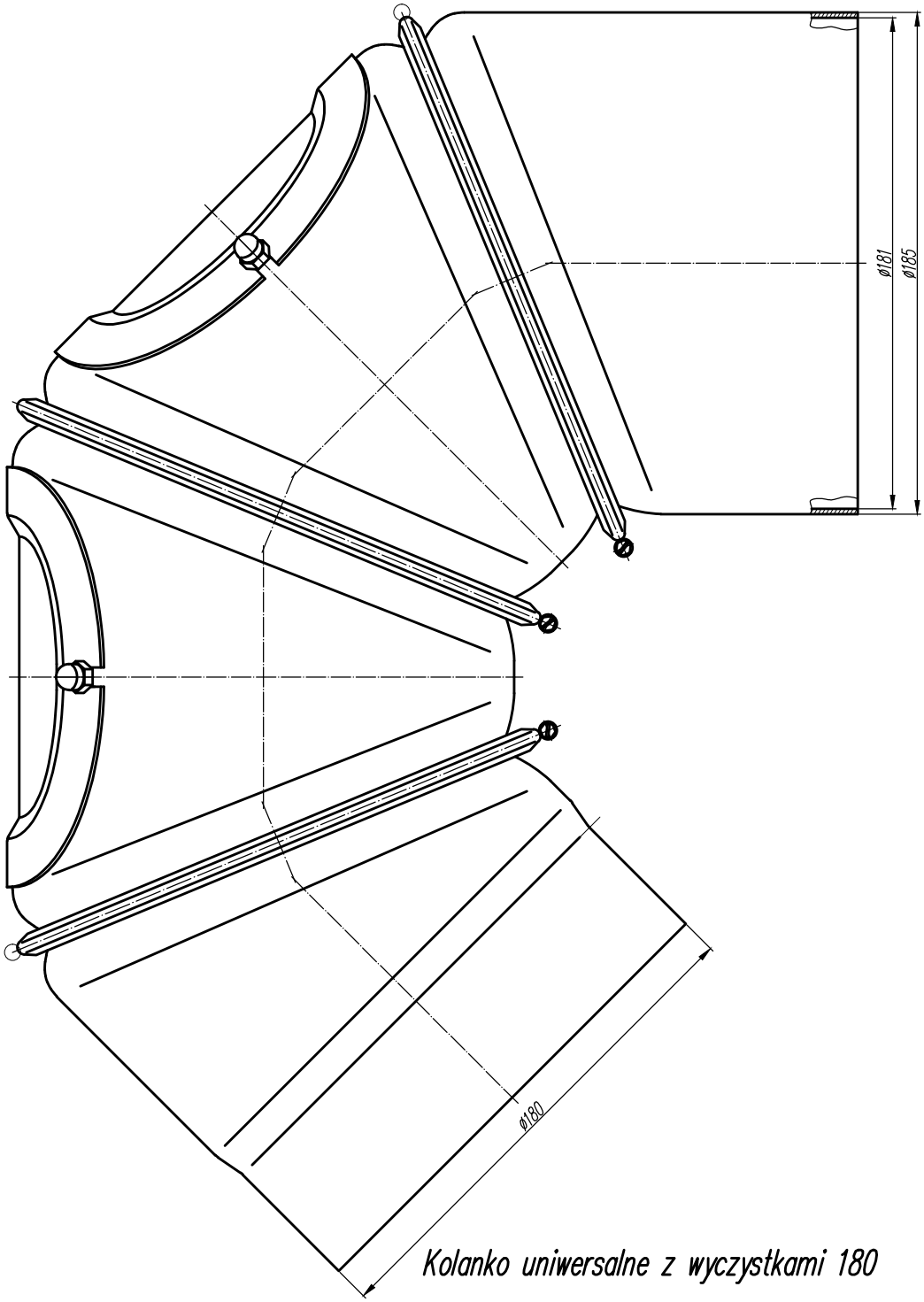
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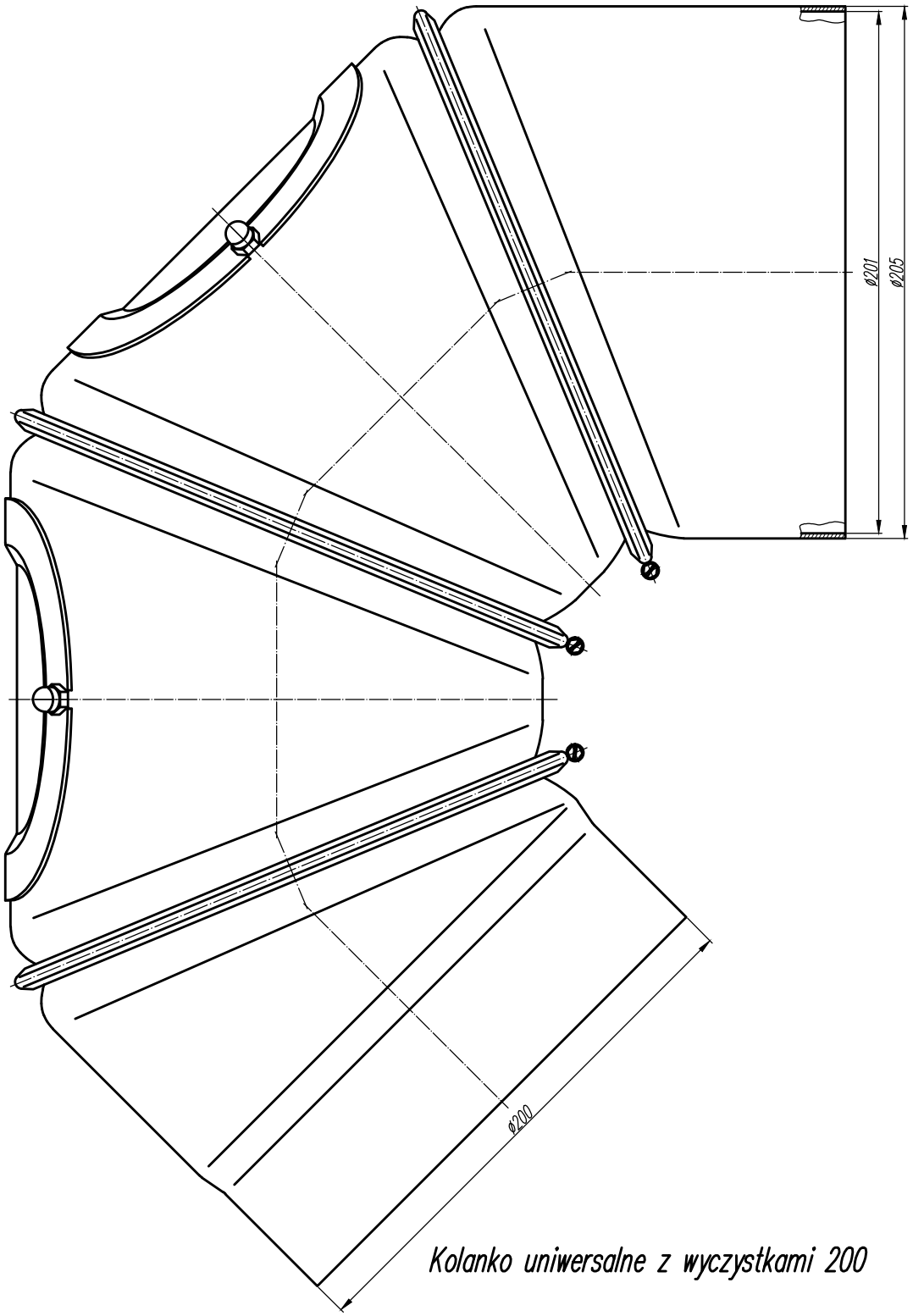
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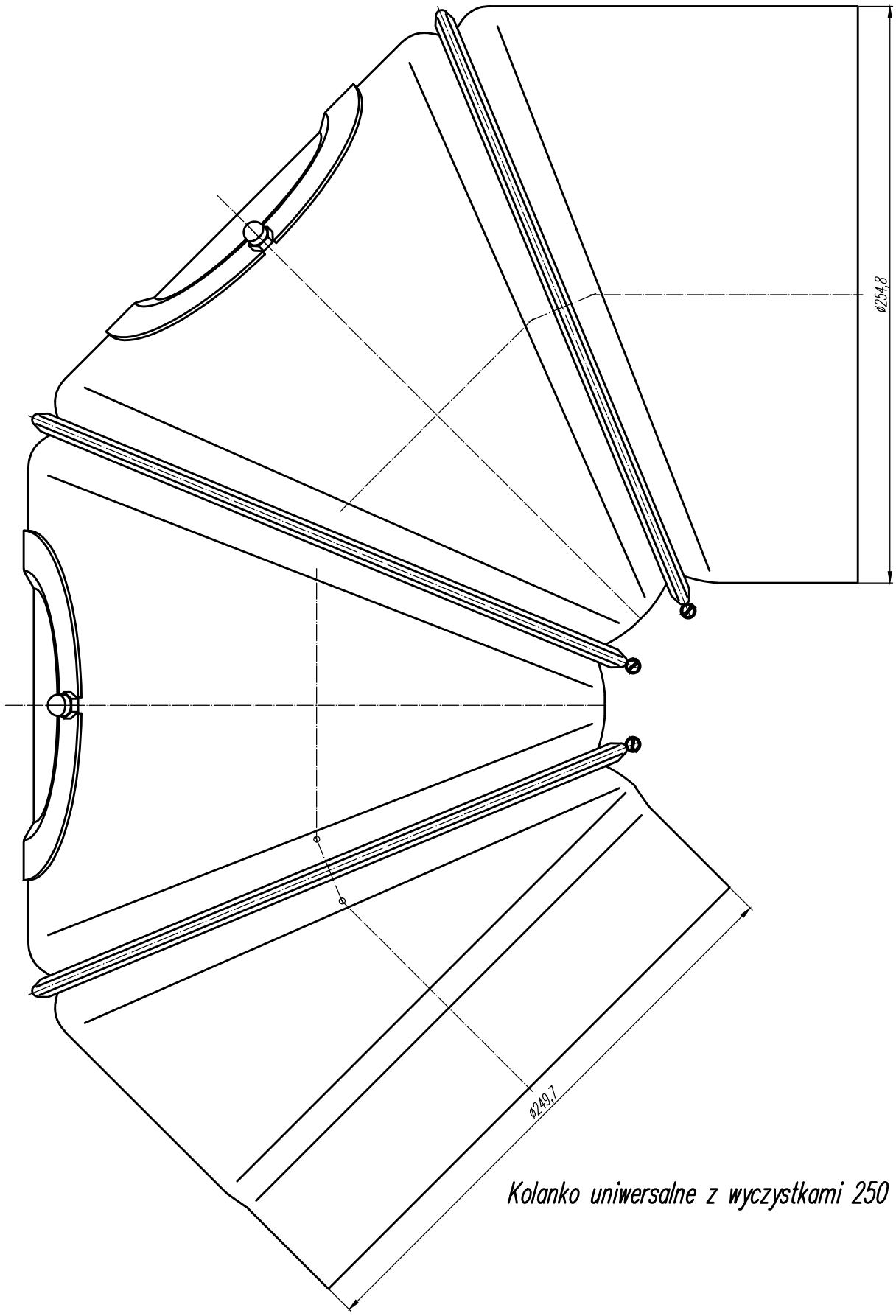
Kolanko uniwersalne z wyczystkami 160



Kolanko uniwersalne z wyczystkami 180



Kolanko uniwersalne z wyczystkami 200



Kolanko uniwersalne z wyczystkami 250